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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
9 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
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11 SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE  
12 COMMISSION,

13 Plaintiff,

14 v.

15 LOUIS V. SCHOOLER and FIRST  
16 FINANCIAL PLANNING  
17 CORPORATION d/b/a WESTERN  
18 FINANCIAL PLANNING  
19 CORPORATION,

20 Defendants.  
21

Case No.: 3:12-cv-2164-GPC-JMA

**ORDER GRANTING:**

**(1) RECEIVER’S TWENTY-  
SEVENTH INTERIM FEE  
APPLICATION; AND**

**[ECF No. 1731]**

**(2) ALLEN MATKINS’ TWENTY-  
SEVENTH INTERIM FEE  
APPLICATION**

**[ECF No. 1732]**

22  
23 Before the Court are fee applications filed by the court-appointed receiver Thomas  
24 C. Hebrank (the “Receiver”) and counsel to the Receiver, Allen Matkins Leck Gamble  
25 Mallory & Natsis LLP. ECF Nos. 1731, 1732. Plaintiff filed a statement of non-  
26 opposition. ECF No. 1740. The Court finds these motions suitable for disposition  
27 without oral argument pursuant to Civil Local Rule 7.1(d)(1).  
28

**I. BACKGROUND**

**A. Receiver**

In the Twenty-Seventh Interim Fee Application, the Receiver asserts that he incurred \$41,130.00 in fees and \$158.03 in costs for the application period covering January 1, 2019 through March 31, 2019 (“Twenty-Seventh Application Period”). ECF No. 1731 at 1. The breakdown of the fees amassed is as follows:

Category	Total
General Receivership	\$ 569.25
Asset Investigation & Recovery	\$0.00
Reporting	\$ 6,585.75
Operations & Asset Sales	\$33,311.25
Claims & Distributions	\$663.75
Legal Matters & Pending Litigation	\$0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$41,130.00</b>

*Id.* at 2–4. Receiver now seeks payment of 100% of fees incurred, amounting to \$41,130.00, and 100% of the costs, which account for postage and copies. ECF No. 1731, Ex. C.

**B. Allen Matkins**

In the Twenty-Seventh Interim Fee Application, Allen Matkins asserts that it incurred \$23,123.05 in fees and \$234.63 in costs during the Twenty-Sixth Application Period. ECF No. 1732 at 2. The breakdown of the fees amassed is as follows:

Category	Total
General Receivership	\$4,864.50
Reporting	\$1,397.25
Operations & Asset Sales	\$8,680.55
Claims & Distributions	\$2,535.75
Third Party Recoveries	\$1,656.00

Employment/Fees	\$465.75
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$19,599.80</b>

*Id.* Receiver now seeks payment of 100% of fees incurred, amounting to \$19,599.80, and 100% of the costs, which were incurred for shipping, messenger service fees, and document searches. ECF No. 1732, Ex. A at 14–15.

## **II. LEGAL STANDARD**

“[I]f a receiver reasonably and diligently discharges his duties, he is entitled to fair compensation for his efforts.” *Sec. & Exch. Comm’n v. Elliott*, 953 F.2d 1560, 1577 (11th Cir. 1992). “The court appointing [a] receiver has full power to fix the compensation of such receiver and the compensation of the receiver’s attorney or attorneys.” *Drilling & Exploration Corp. v. Webster*, 69 F.2d 416, 418 (9th Cir. 1934). A receiver’s fees must be reasonable. *See In re San Vicente Med. Partners Ltd.*, 962 F.2d 1402, 1409 (9th Cir. 1992).

As set forth in the Court’s prior fee orders, *see, e.g.*, ECF No. 1167, the Court will assess the reasonableness of the requested fees using the factors enumerated in *Sec. & Exch. Comm’n v. Fifth Avenue Coach Lines*, 364 F. Supp. 1220, 1222 (S.D.N.Y. 1973) and *In re Alpha Telecom, Inc.*, 2006 WL 3085616, at \*2–3 (D. Or. Oct. 27, 2006). Those factors include: (1) the complexity of the receiver’s tasks; (2) the fair value of the receiver’s time, labor, and skill measured by conservative business standards; (3) the quality of the work performed, including the results obtained and the benefit to the receivership estate; (4) the burden the receivership estate may safely be able to bear; and (5) the Commission’s opposition or acquiescence. *See Fifth Avenue Coach Lines*, 364 F. Supp. at 1222; *Alpha Telecom*, 2006 WL 3085616, at \*2–3.

## **III. DISCUSSION**

### **A. Complexity of Tasks**

#### **1. Receiver**

1 The Court finds that the tasks performed by the Receiver during the Twenty-  
2 Seventh Application Period were moderately complex. The Receiver undertook the  
3 following tasks during the relevant period:

- 4 - handling general administrative matters, including reviewing mail, email, and  
5 other correspondence directed to the Receivership Entities;
- 6 - administering the bank accounts of the Receivership Entities;
- 7 - reviewing and approving expenditures;
- 8 - maintaining and updating the Receiver's website with case information,  
9 documents, and filing inquiries;
- 10 - preparing Receiver's Twenty-Sixth interim report;
- 11 - managing and overseeing the GPs' operations and real properties;
- 12 - managing and overseeing Western's operations;
- 13 - performing accounting functions of the Receivership Entities;
- 14 - managing and overseeing tax reporting for Receivership Entities;
- 15 - managing and overseeing loan payments and overall cash management;
- 16 - obtaining listing agreements and marketing properties for sale with brokers;
- 17 - analyzing, negotiating, and accepting purchase offers;
- 18 - closing property sales
- 19 - sending monthly case update reports to investors listing major legal filings,  
20 property sales activity, court rulings, tax, and other information;
- 21 - listing and responding to sales activity on the various properties; and
- 22 - filing motions to sell properties.

23 ECF No. 1731 at 3-4.

## 24 **2. Allen Matkins**

25 The Court finds that the tasks performed by Allen Matkins during the Twenty-  
26 Seventh Application Period were somewhat complex. Counsel undertook the following  
27 tasks during this period:

- 28 - assisting the Receiver to communicate with the SEC regarding issues related to  
the pending appeal of the final judgment against Louis Schooler;
- assisting in discussions with the SEC regarding the Receiver's accounting and  
the revised calculation of the proposed disgorgement amount under the Final  
Judgment;
- preparing the Receiver's Twenty-Sixth Interim Report;
- assisting the Receiver with legal issues relating to the ongoing operations of  
Western and the GPs, including sales of receivership properties, easement and  
condemnation issues, and issues relating to property taxes and assessments;

- advising the Receiver regarding legal issues pertaining to GP properties, including assisting with addressing and removing liens, working on letters of intent and purchase and sale agreements, and preparing notices to investors regarding offers received for properties;
- assisting in addressing issues with investor distributions;
- assisting in preparing monthly case updates to investors and responding to direct inquiries from investors;
- communicating with the post-judgment receiver and counsel for SEC regarding the disposition of remaining funds held by the post-judgment receiver; and
- assisting the Receiver in preparing his Twenty-Sixth Interim Fee Application.

ECF No. 1732 at 3–6.

**B. Fair Value of Time, Labor, and Skill**

The Receiver billed his time at his customary billing rate, discounted by 10 percent and the blended hourly rate for all services provided by the Receiver and those working for him was \$193.19 per hour during the Twenty Seventh Application Period. ECF No. 1731 at 7. Allen Matkins billed its time at \$325.00 to \$517.50 per hour, with the majority of work being billed at \$517.50 per hour. ECF No. 1732, Ex. A.

The Court continues to find, as it has in previous fee orders, that the rates charged by the Receiver and Allen Matkins are comparable to rates charged in this geographic area and therefore represent a fair value of the time, labor, and skill provided.

**C. Quality of Work Performed**

The Court finds that the quality of work performed by the Receiver and Allen Matkins to be above average. The Receiver has, and continues to, competently operate the Receivership as evidenced by Receiver’s Twenty-Seventh Status report, ECF No. 1718, while at the same time marshalling assets to support its continued financial integrity. These actions benefit all investors. The Receiver and his counsel have complied with the Court’s orders and have made every effort to protect investors’ interests in the GP properties during the pendency of this litigation.

**D. Receivership Estate’s Ability to Bear Burden of Fees**

On August 30, 2016, the Court approved the Receiver's Modified Orderly Sale Process, ECF No. 1359, and the use of the One Pot approach to distribute receivership assets, ECF No. 1304 at 31. These actions were taken for the dual purpose of increasing the value of the receivership estate by selling GP properties and lowering administrative costs. *Id.* at 30.

Allen Matkins indicates that as of March 31, 2019, the receivership estate held approximately \$8.2 million in cash. ECF No. 1732 at 8. On June 17, 2019, the Court approved a second interim distribution to investors with allowed claims in the total amount of \$6 million. ECF No 1725. Therefore, the Court finds that the Receivership estate has sufficient ability to bear the instant fee requests.

#### **E. Commission's Opposition or Acquiescence**

While the Commission does not expressly approve of the fee applications as reasonable, the Receiver represents that the Commission has expressed its non-opposition to the fee application. ECF No. 1732 at 9. The Court will accept this representation.

#### **IV. CONCLUSION**

Considering the above five factors together, and considering that "[i]nterim fees are generally allowed at less than the full amount," *Alpha Telcom*, 2006 WL 3085616, at \*2-3, the Court awards fees and costs as set forth in the following table:

<b>Applicant</b>	<b>Fees Allowed</b>	<b>% of Fees Incurred<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Costs Allowed</b>	<b>% of Costs Requested</b>
Receiver	\$32,904.00	80	\$158.03	100
Allen Matkins	\$15,679.84	80	\$119.02	100

### **ORDER**

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<sup>1</sup> The Court includes the percentage of fees *incurred* rather than a percentage of the fees requested, given that the Receiver and Allen Matkins request only a percentage of their actual fees.

1 After a review of the parties' submissions, the record in this matter, and the  
2 applicable law, and for the foregoing reasons, **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that:

3 1. The Receiver's Twenty-Seventh Interim Fee Application, ECF No. 1731, is

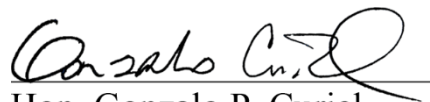
4 **GRANTED**; and

5 2. Allen Matkins' Twenty-Seventh Interim Fee Application, ECF No. 1732, is

6 **GRANTED.**

7 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

8  
9 Dated: November 12, 2019

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11 Hon. Gonzalo P. Curiel  
12 United States District Judge  
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